CTO's presentation:

Age of Implementation

Pini Cohen, CTO STKI

Agenda

- Intro: CTO's and Architects
- Adaptive Architecture
- Cloud CoE
- DevOps CoE
- Zero Trust

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What is happening with CTO's and Architects?

More technologies to deal with

Technology last short time

Customization of technology is less viable

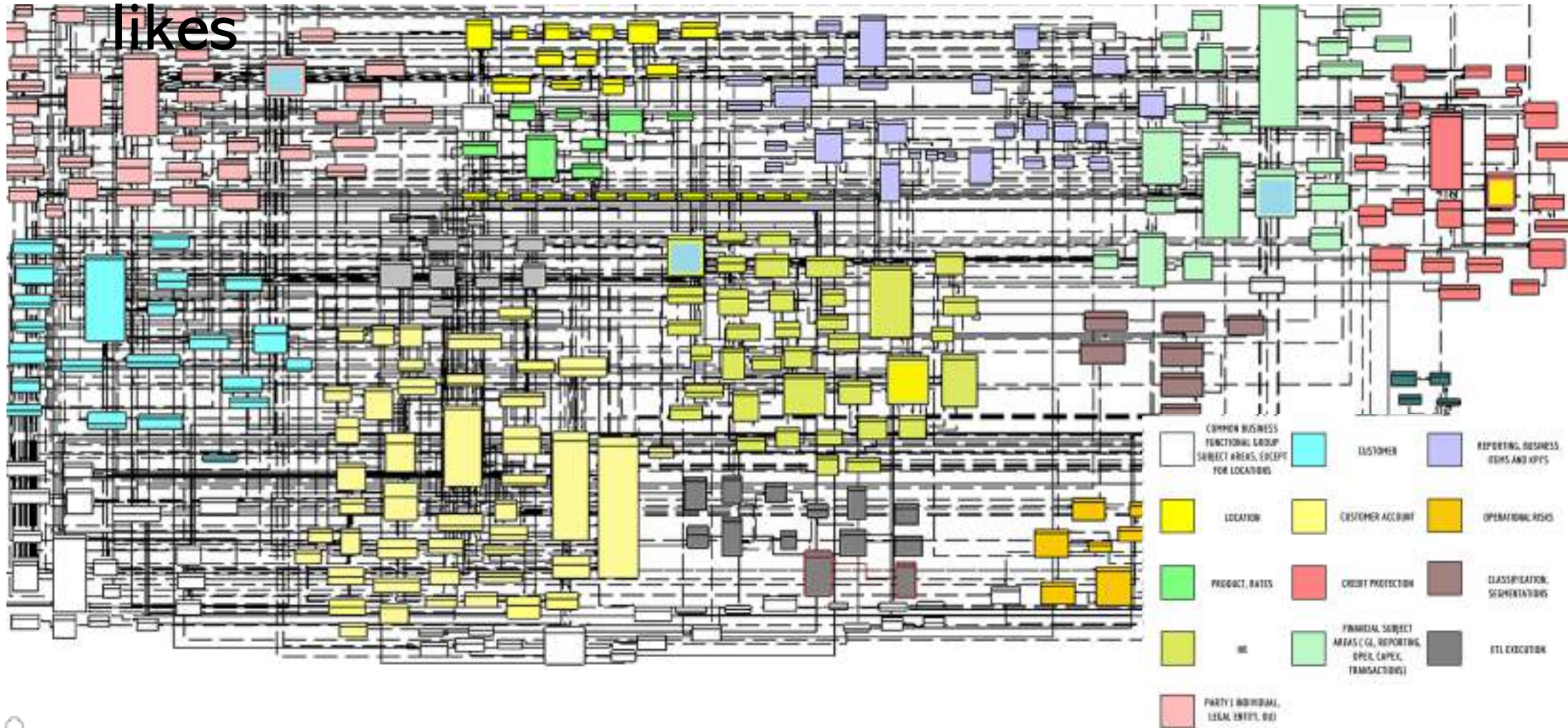Dependencies in technologies is increasing

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Microservices implications:

- You can do whatever you want, use database, programming language etc., as long as you get the job done and other services can depend on you.

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This is how core legacy architecture looks likes

Solution: The new architect

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What is happening with CTO's & Architects ?

we are having more fun!!

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Not everything is so shiny ☹

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The IT talent war*

*In the holly land

LIVE

BREAKING NEWS

Massive move of personal from Enterprise IT to High-tech

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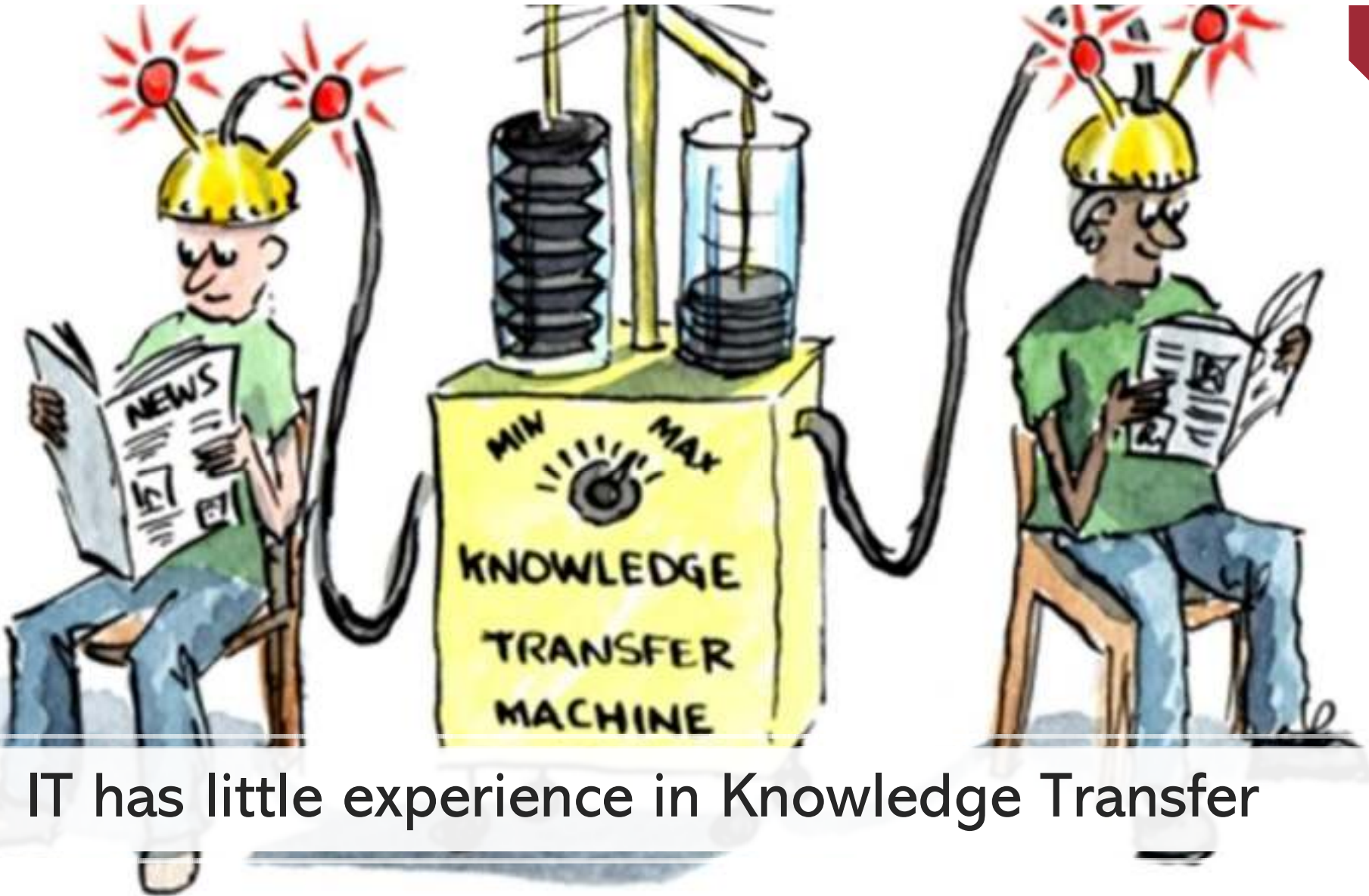
IT has little experience in Knowledge Transfer

This will result

IT Organization

- Downtime
- IT is a barrier for the business
- Implement KM platforms in IT
- Demand for Cloud & SLA based services

IT Suppliers

- Sell products with their operations services
- High demand for staffing services ("gulglot") but hard (impossible?) to fulfill
- Cloud & SLA based services

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Adaptive Architecture

Adaptive Architecture

ADAPTIVE emerges as the top objective for the organization. Modern architecture \ Integration is the core of being Adaptive
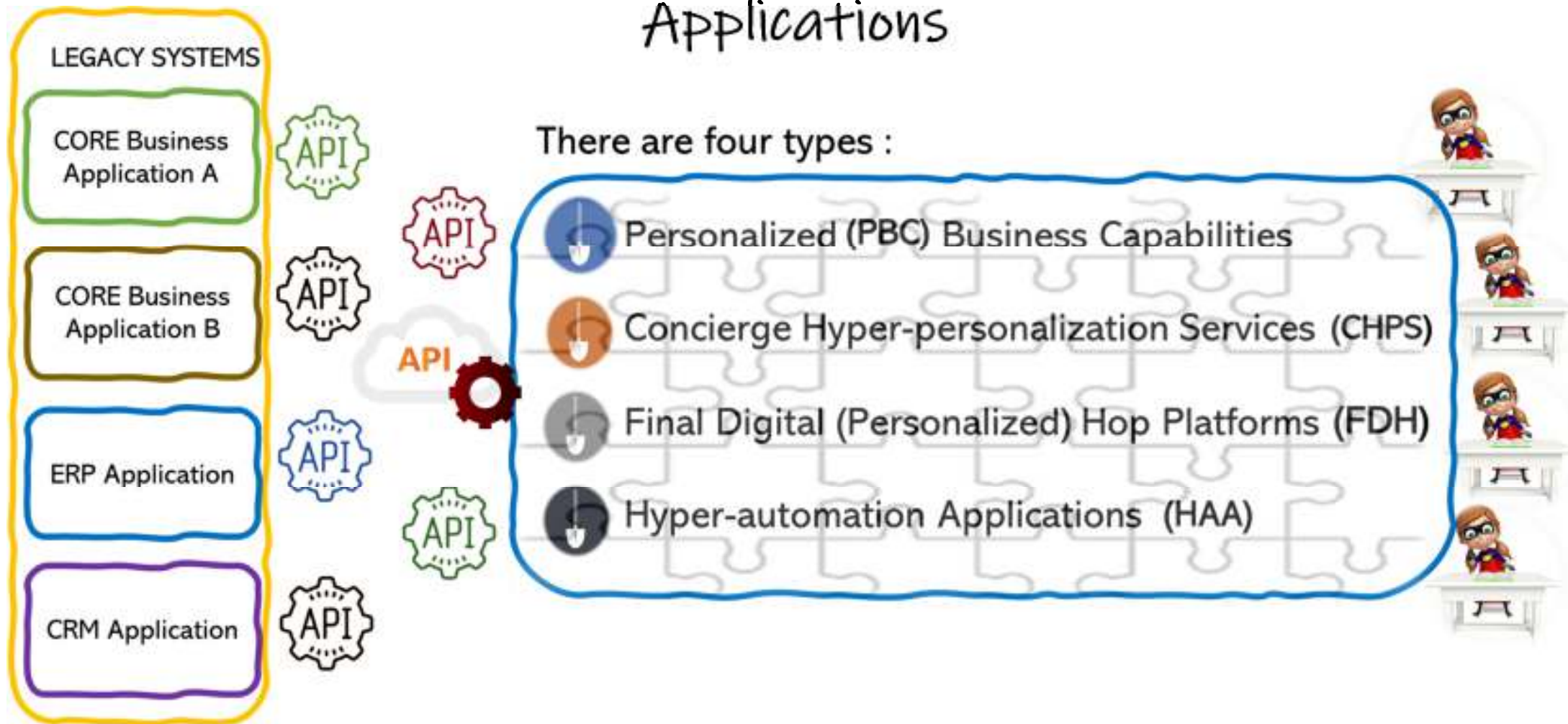
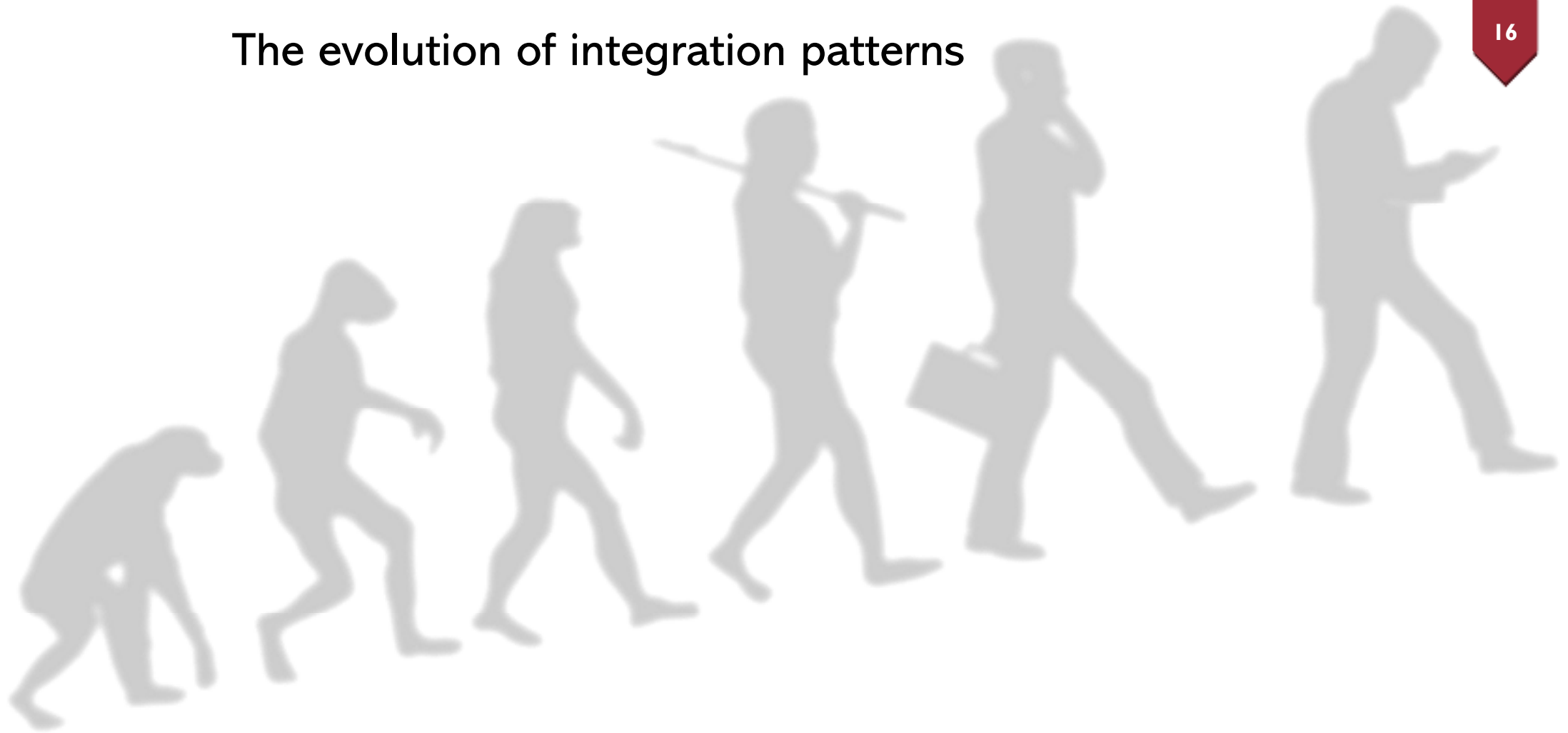API's are the most important indication of "what is happening" in modern application

API's and Event Driven will enable the use of Legacy system in modern business processes

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Adaptive Composable Organizational Applications
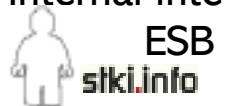
LEGACY SYSTEMS

CORE Business Application A

CORE Business Application B

ERP Application

CRM Application

API

There are four types :

- Personalized (PBC) Business Capabilities
- Concierge Hyper-personalization Services (CHPS)
- Final Digital (Personalized) Hop Platforms (FDH)
- Hyper-automation Applications (HAA)

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The evolution of integration patterns

Internal integration
ESB
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The evolution of integration patterns
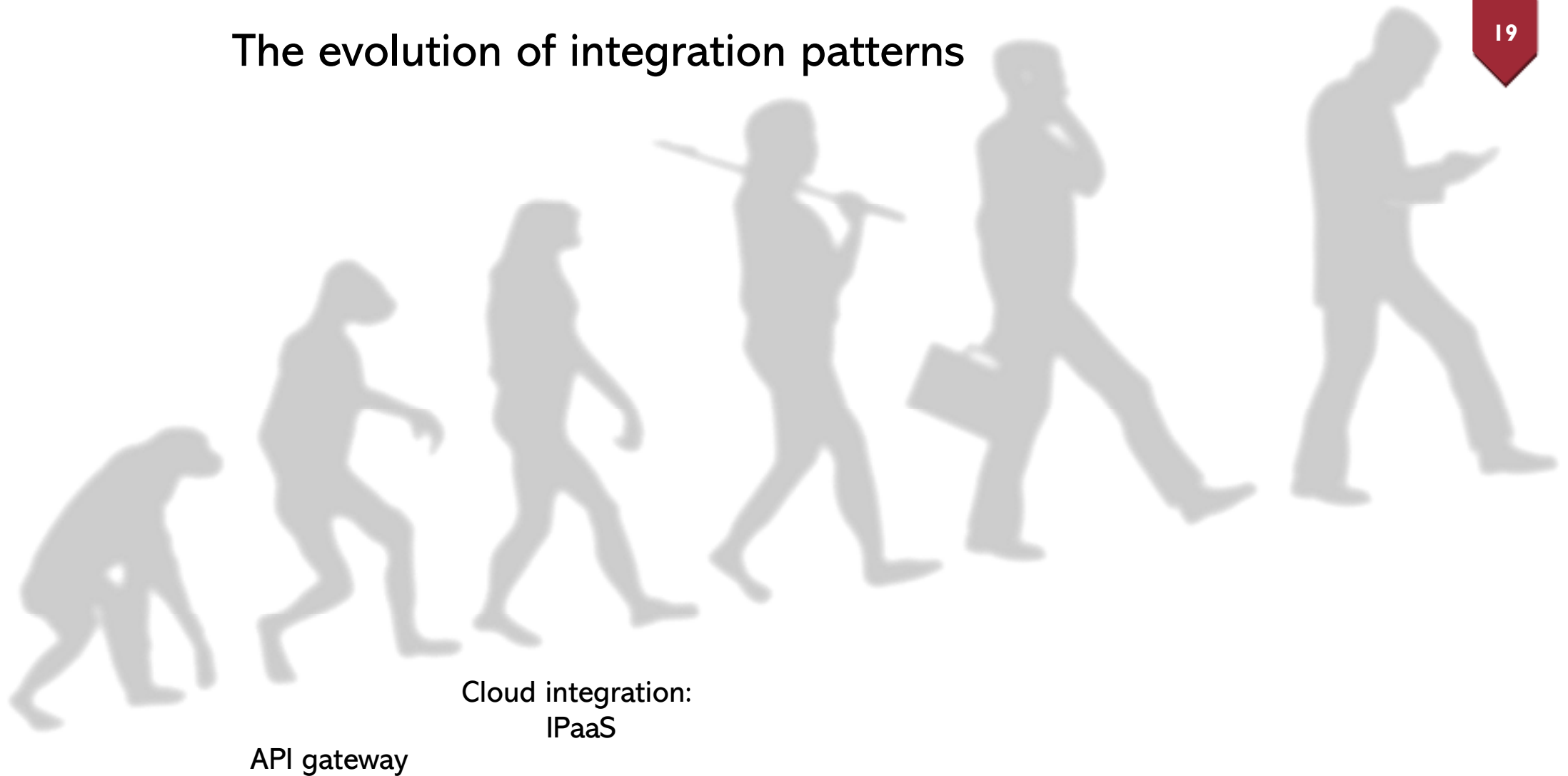
API gateway

Internal integration

ESB
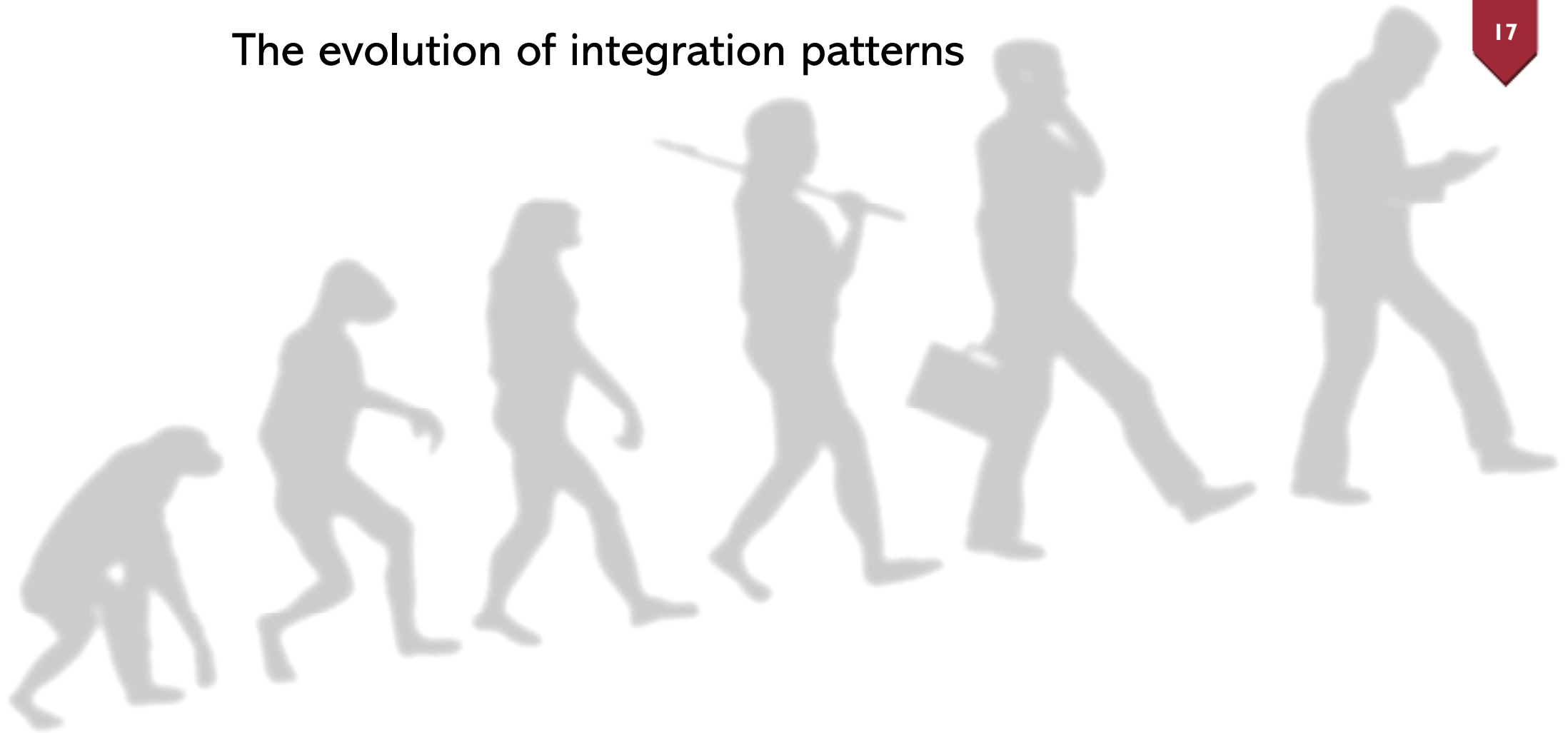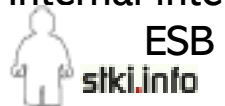
API Gateway

- Protocol transformation

- Scheme validation (content filters like XSD, filed limits, field format, etc.)

- **Authentication & security**

- Basic logics
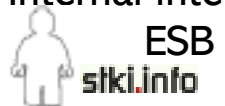
The evolution of integration patterns

Cloud integration:
IPaaS

API gateway

Internal integration
ESB

IPaaS – Integration Platform as a Service

- For cloud connectivity
- Enable integration capabilities for 'ad hoc' or 'citizen' integrators"
- "I have more adaptors cloud SaaS"
- Selected products: Zapier, iConduct, Workato, Celigo, Snaplogic
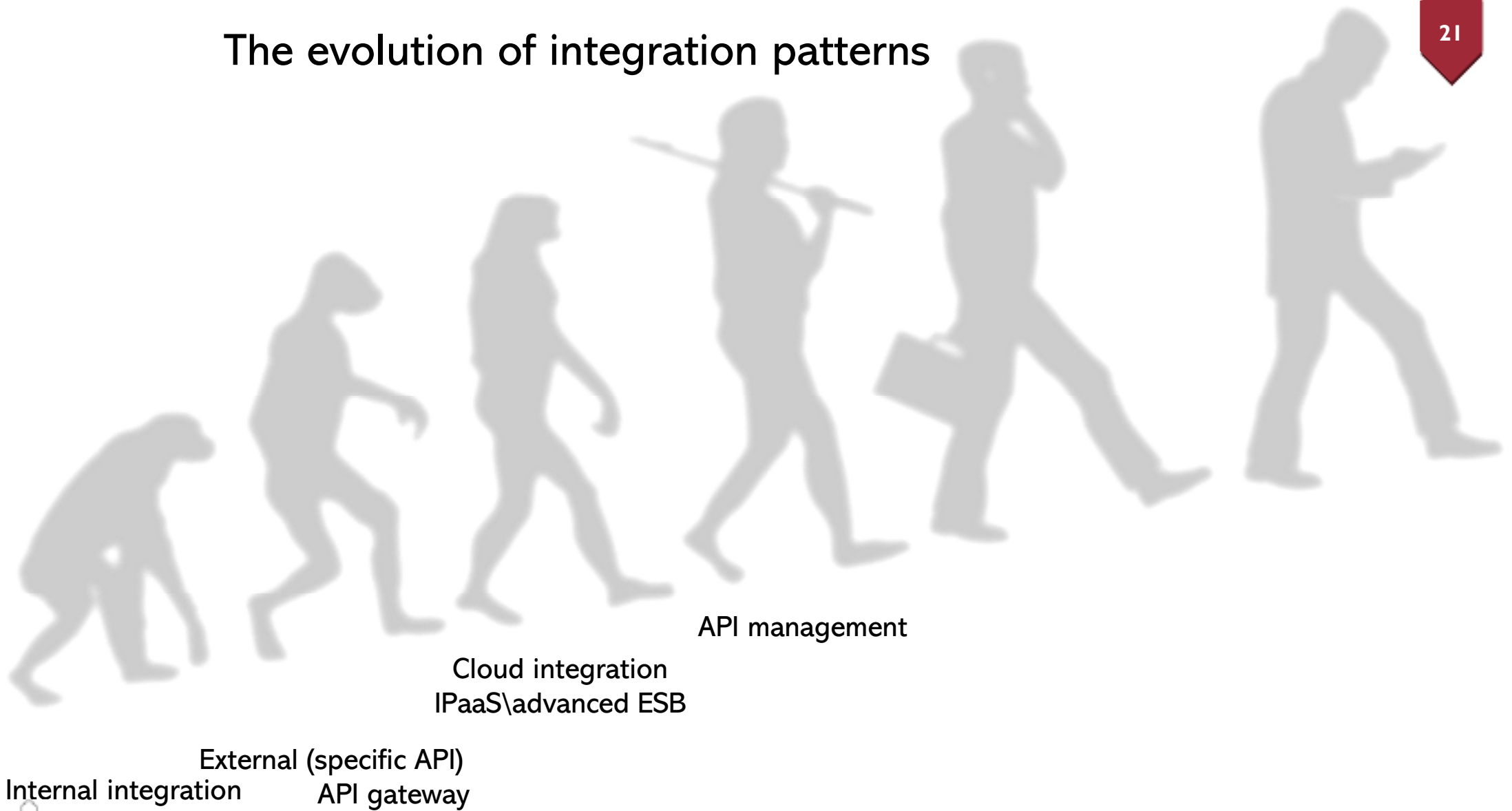
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The evolution of integration patterns

API management

Cloud integration
IPaaS\advanced ESB

External (specific API)
API gateway

Internal integration
ESB

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Business manager to CIO:

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Business manager to CIO:

I want to sell product X by our systems
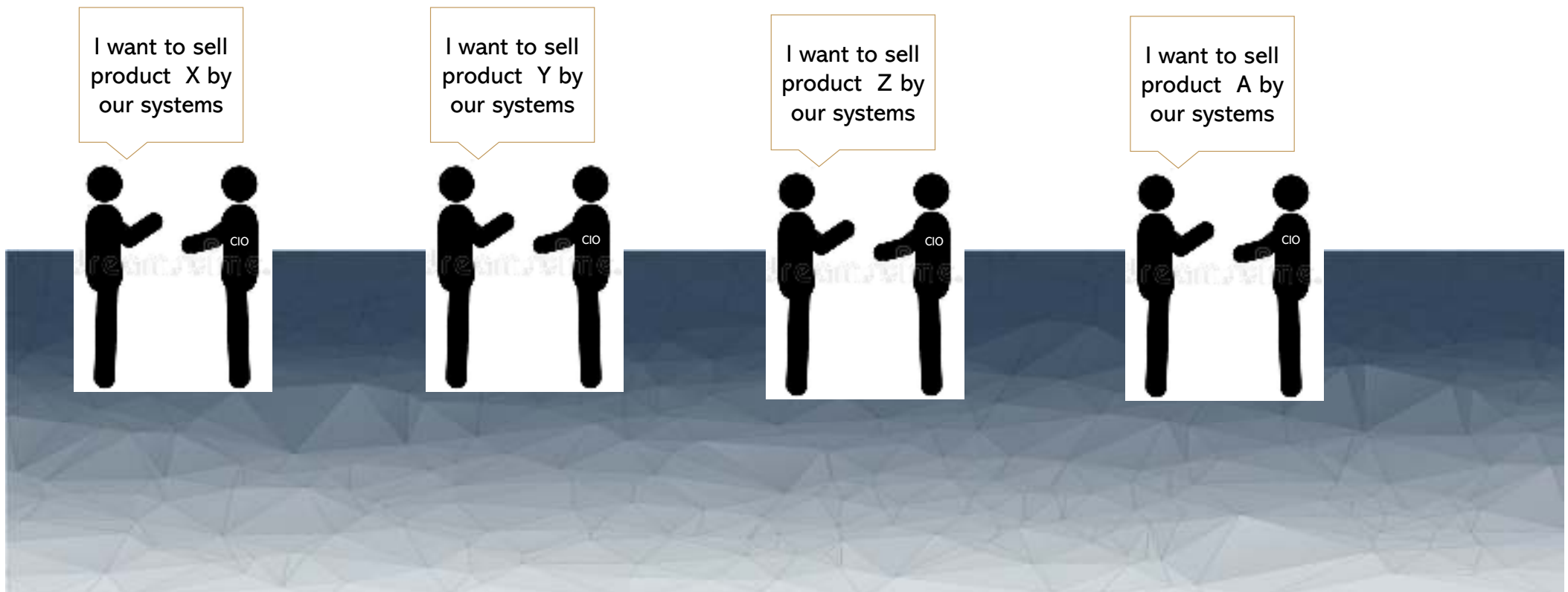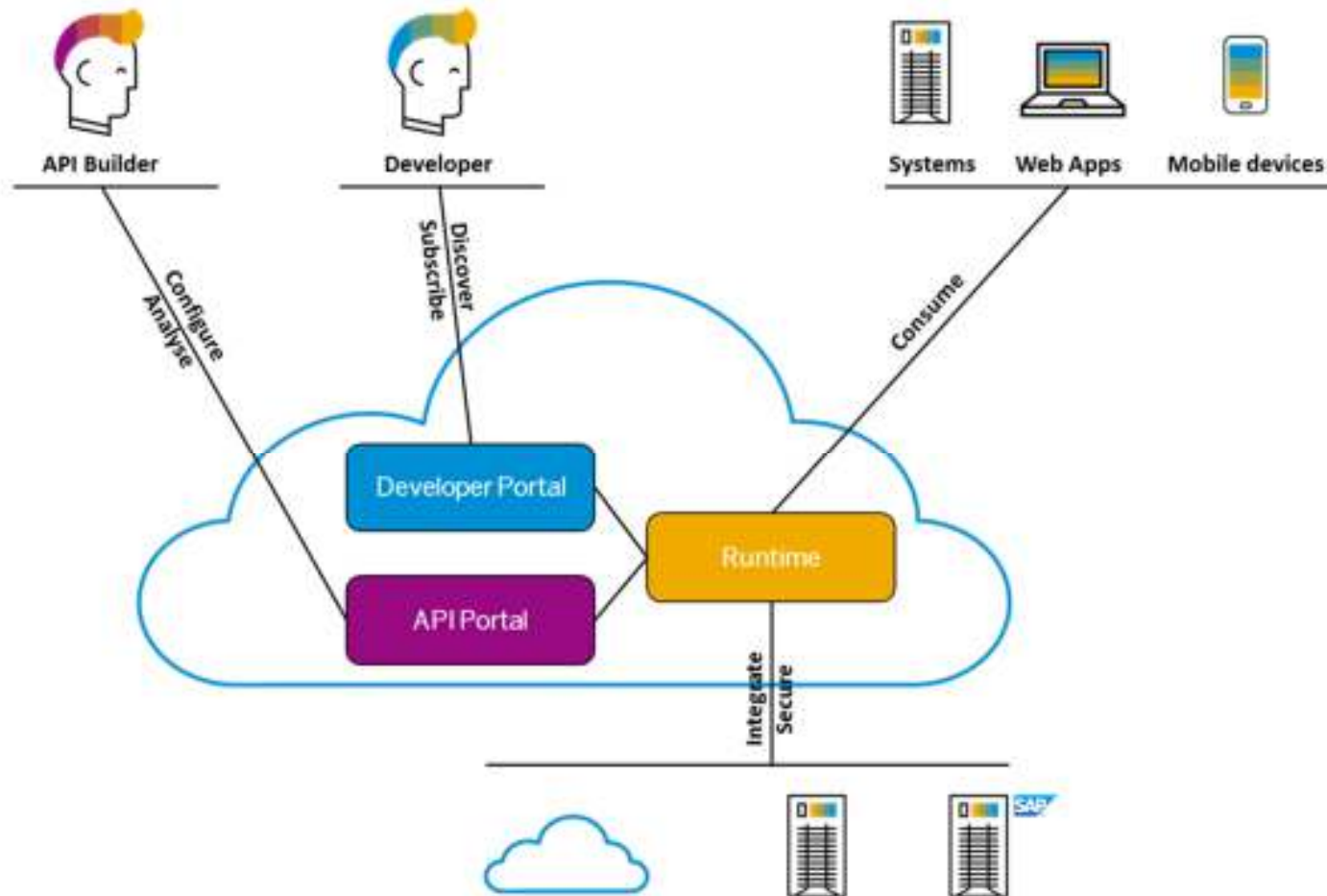
CIO

- Place new products in my catalog – dynamically
- Check stock variability in suppliers ERP
- Process payment (3rd party SW)
- Transfer money immediately to supplier
- Update delivery status and location (3rd party)
- Update buyer when product was delivered
- Update "consumer club" in both our systems and suppliers systems

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API Management

BOI Open Banking Regulation

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API Management – the hottest project in market!

I'm Hot!

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Will API management replace ESB?

It shouldn't – no oorchestration, no transformation, no adapters (tech and content), no messaging, no guarantee delivery, etc,
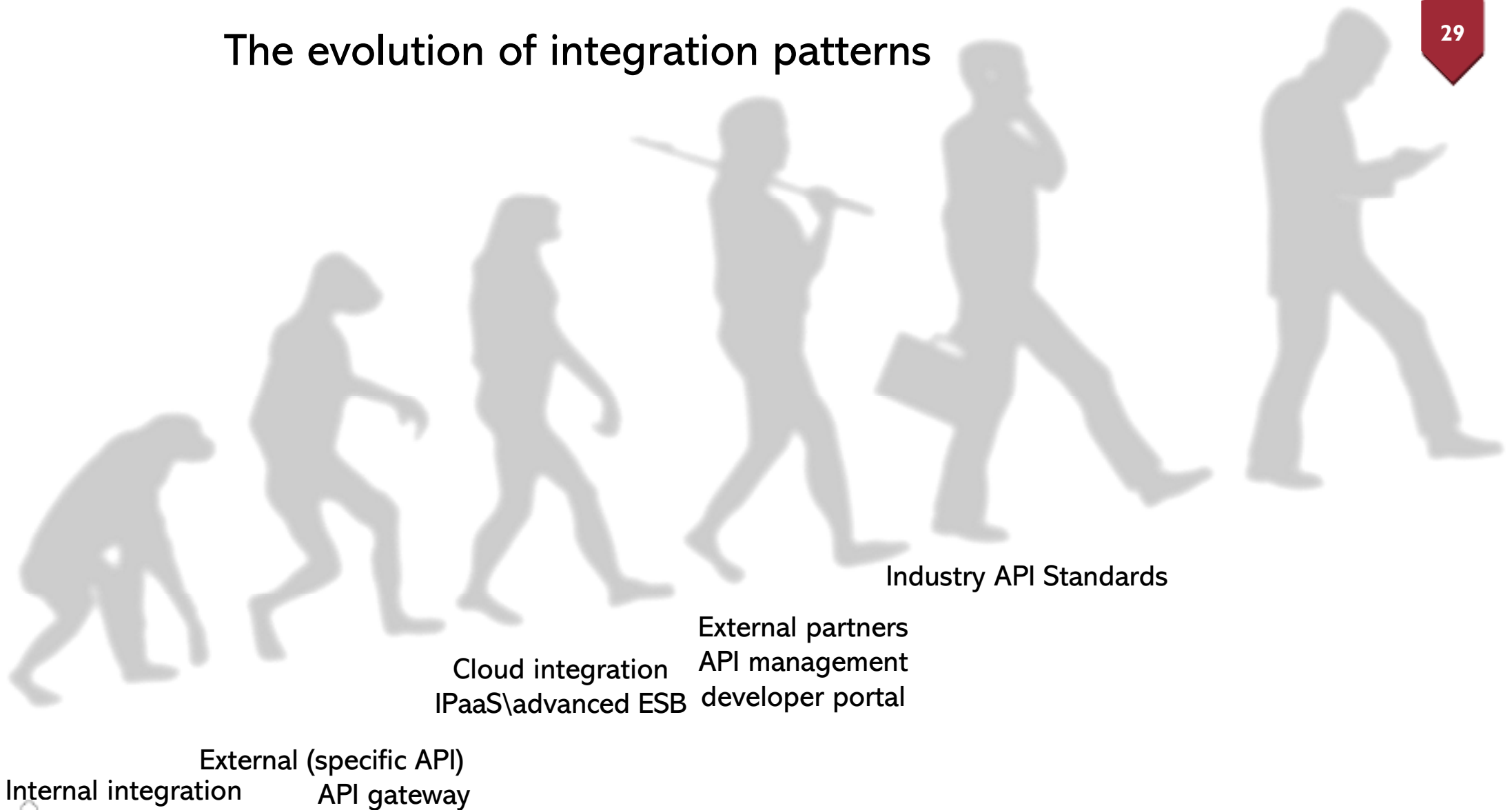Still – green field organizations (enterprises and start-ups) are not using ESB at all

API management tools are replacing ESB*

* Gradually when possible

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The evolution of integration patterns

Industry API Standards

External partners
API management
developer portal

Cloud integration
IPaaS\advanced ESB

External (specific API)
API gateway

Internal integration
ESB

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Why API interoperability standards are critical for business agility?

"The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited" is stored in field
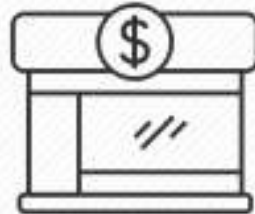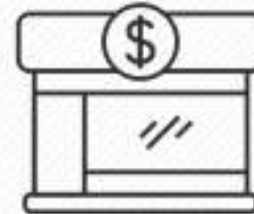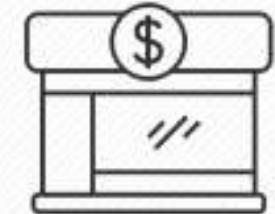
Bank A	Bank B	Bank C	Bank D
"complete name"	"full name"	"full description"	"Shem Male"

These banks can only manually co-ordinate.
This is not suitable for modern business!!
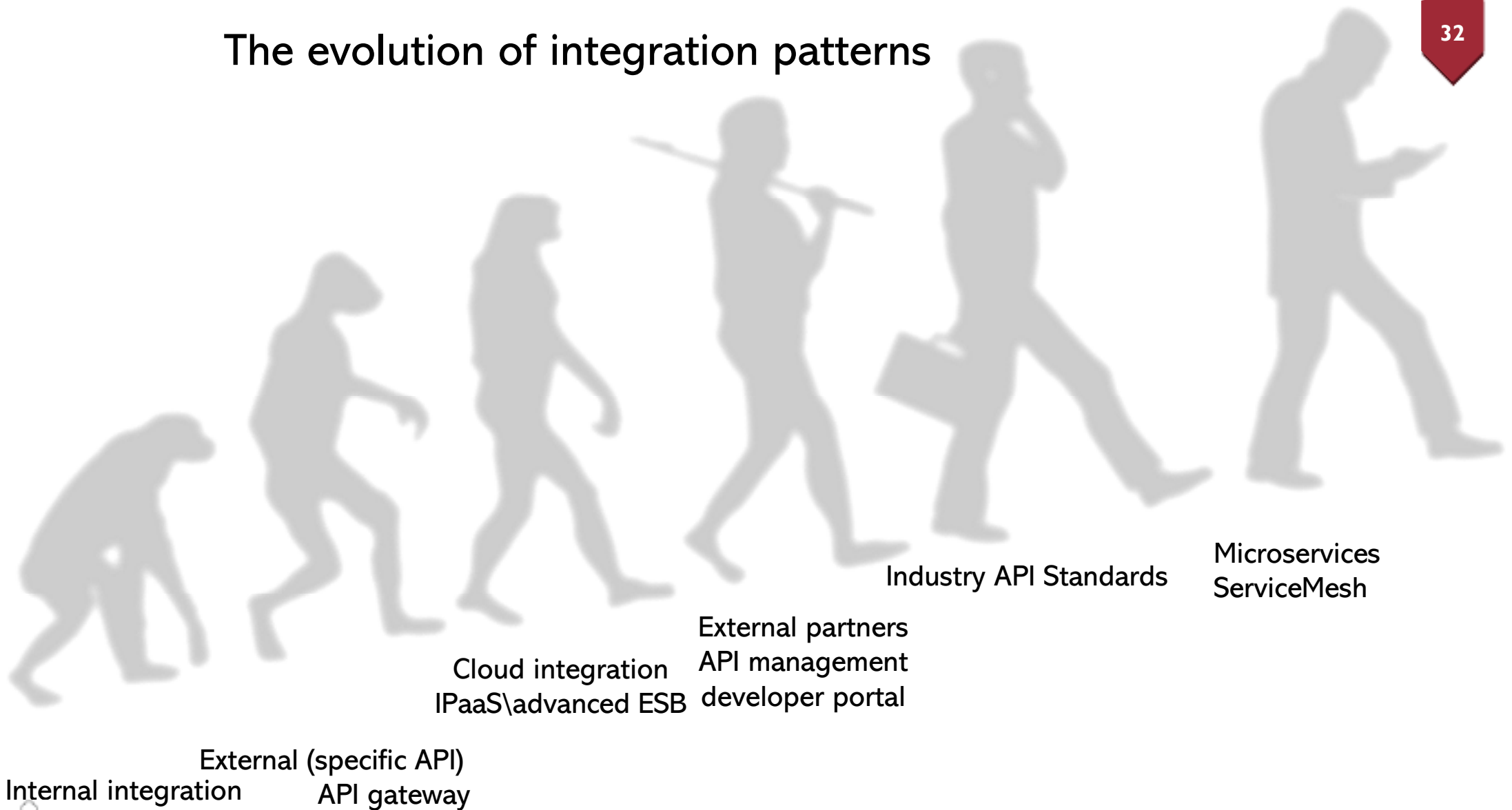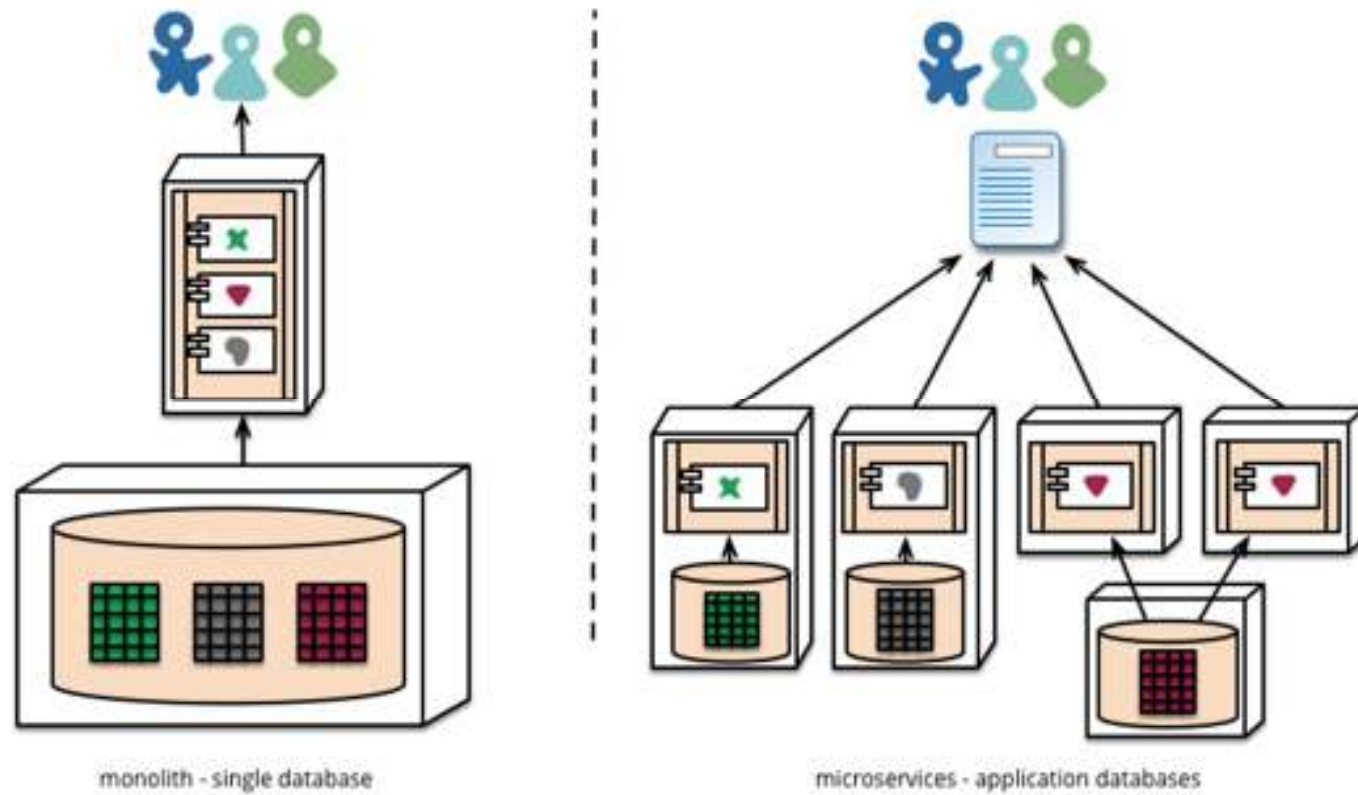
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The solution: standard Open API –

```
"banks": [
    {
        "id": "hsbc",
        "short_name": "HSBC",
        "full_name": "The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking
Corporation Limited",
        "logo": "url of internet standard image",
        "website": "www.postbank.de"
    }
  ]
}
```

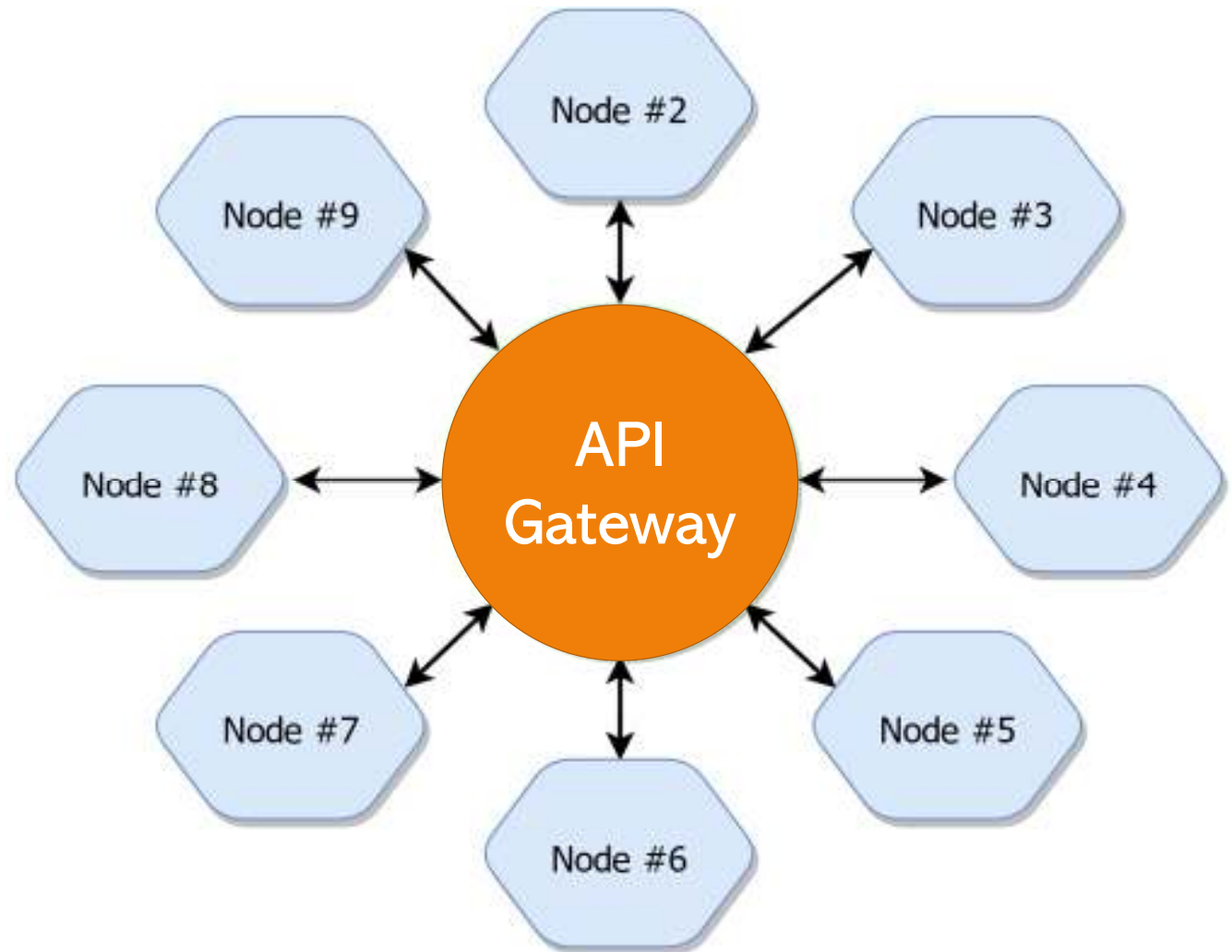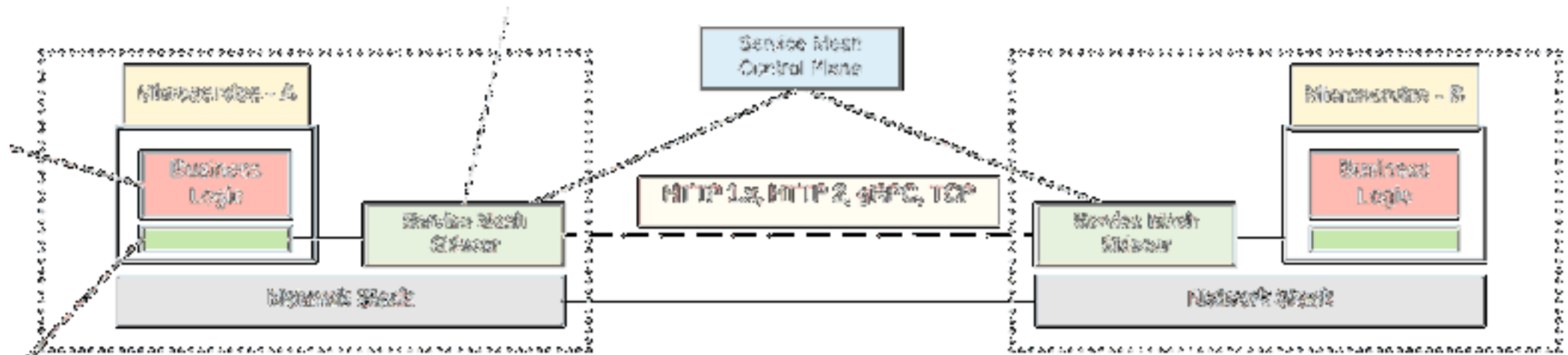# The evolution of integration patterns

Microservices
ServiceMesh

Industry API Standards

External partners
API management
developer portal

Cloud integration
IPaaS\advanced ESB

External (specific API)
API gateway

Internal integration
ESB

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monolith - single database

microservices - application databases

Source: http://martinfowler.com/

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API gateway /ESB will not scale in microservices production environment

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service mesh pattern

https://medium.com/microservices-in-practice/service-mesh-for-microservices-2953109a3c9a

Direct (unsupervised) API calls

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Advanced Integration capabilities are the key to adaptive business
API centric development & operations are a key for availability, efficiency
(reuse) & security

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Event Driven Architecture (EDA)

Traditional programming: direct connection

By topic
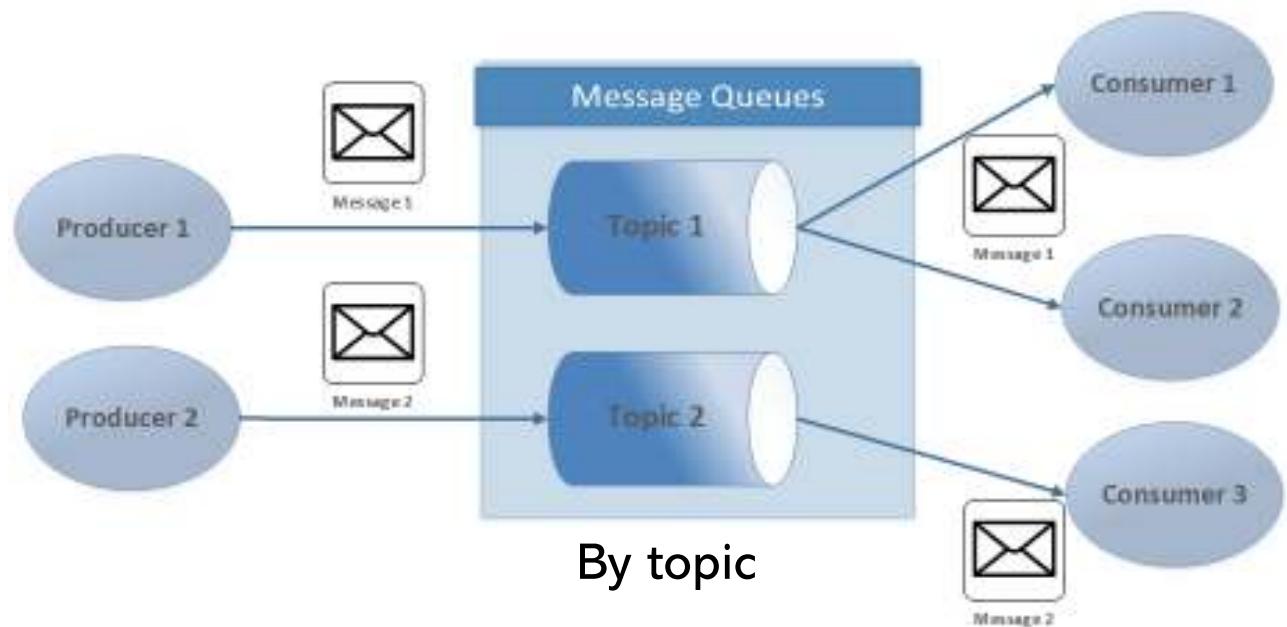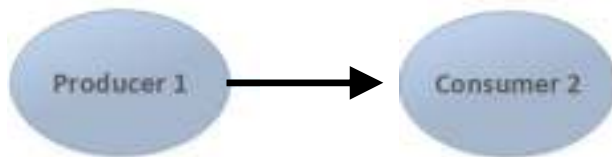
Event driven - "If you love someone set him free"

- Traditional programming:

Make_Order {

...

...

Call Order_Fulfilment (id of order).

Wait for response (ack)

- }

- EDA programming:

Make_Order {

...

...

Publish event: Order_created(id of order)

//do not wait

- }

Event driven benefits & drawbacks

- Enables adaptive business processes

- Enables work of separate teams

- Fits microservices, self contained systems, DevOps, serverless

- Basically for a-synchronous purpose

- Distributed transactions are difficult!!

- Needs to reskill architects & programmers

Low Code

"A low-code development platform (LCDP) is a software that provides a development environment used to **create application software** through **graphical user interfaces** and configuration instead of traditional hand-coded computer programming." Wikipedia

הרבה תפוקה, פחות קוד

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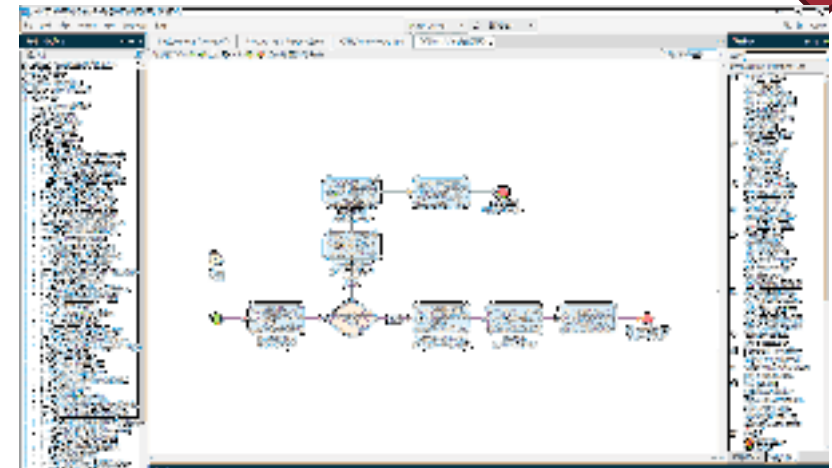
The advantages

TTM

Fit for junior/legacy developers

Low technical debt

Good for business (application) experiments (MVP)

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The barriers

Prior experience- 4GL

Politics

Cost of entry

Lockdown

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Lesson learned from (Israeli) 4GL:

- Citizen developers should work under IT guidance/supervision:
- Security, Central Identity, Regulations, Monitoring
- Updates of infrastructure
- CAB – change advisory board
- Documentation and Architecture guidance

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Will 2022 be the "LowCode Year" in Israel?

עוד תראה, עוד תראה כמה טוב יהיה
בשנה, בשנה הבאה

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Processes
API first culture , API testing automation

Skills
Architect upskill for Event Driven

Use Cases Identification and Prioritization
Priorities in DevOps efforts and tooling

Governance
Regulations , apply standards

Architecture \ Integration CoE

Literacy
API Economy principals

Standards
API standards, Identity standards, Cyber security standards

Architecture
Event Driven, API management vs. ServiceMesh , Rest vs. GraphQL

Tools
API management tools IPaaS tools
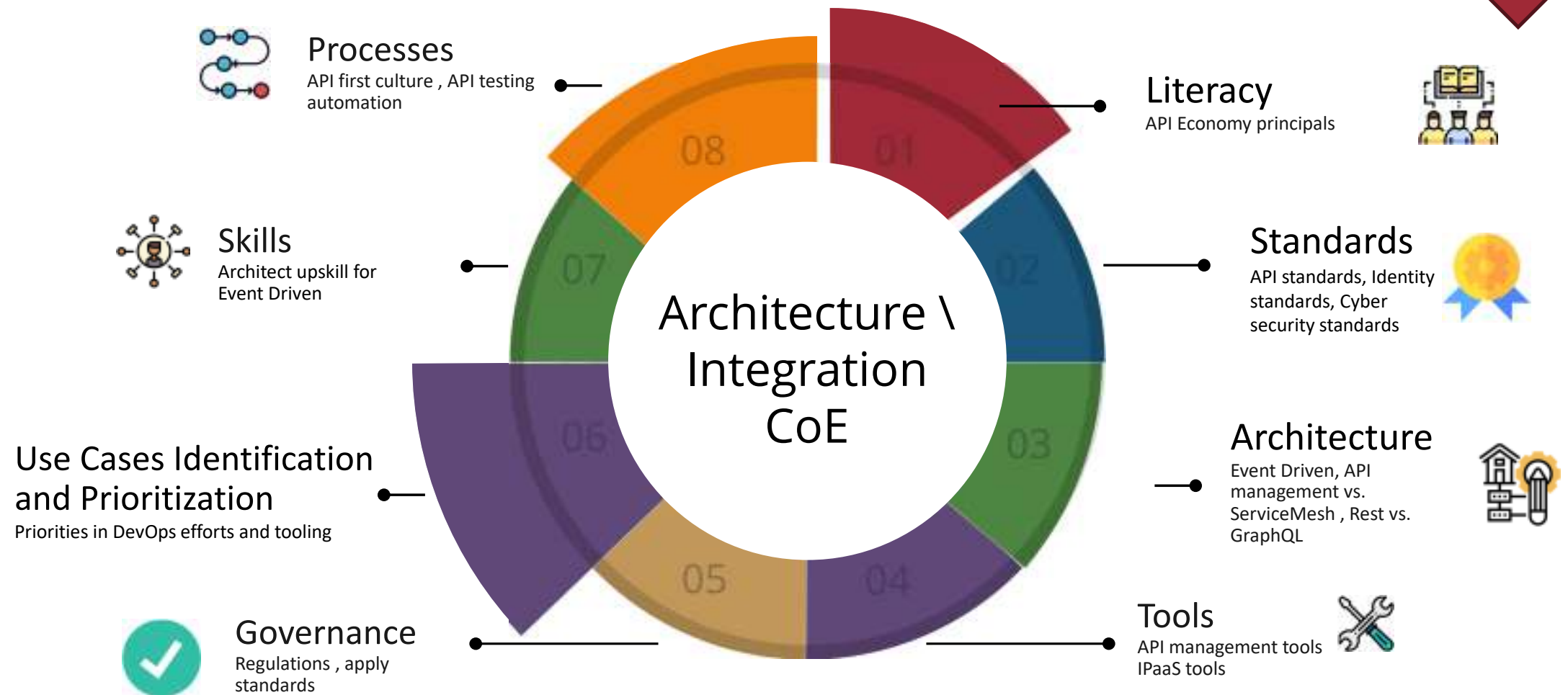
Governance – be integral part of development process

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Cloud CoE

Reasons for moving to cloud

New business applications are only cloud based

Applying modern business processes **without** using cloud software will be very difficult and unconventional

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More reasons for moving to cloud:

- Cloud improve IT speed & agility and hence business agility

- Cloud computing enables "fail fast" (lean\MVP) business culture

- Cloud drives technology innovation which drives business innovation

- Cloud computing helps with compliance

- Cloud computing companies invest much more on cyber security than traditional IT

- Cloud computing helps with IT-Business alignment

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Repatriation**?**
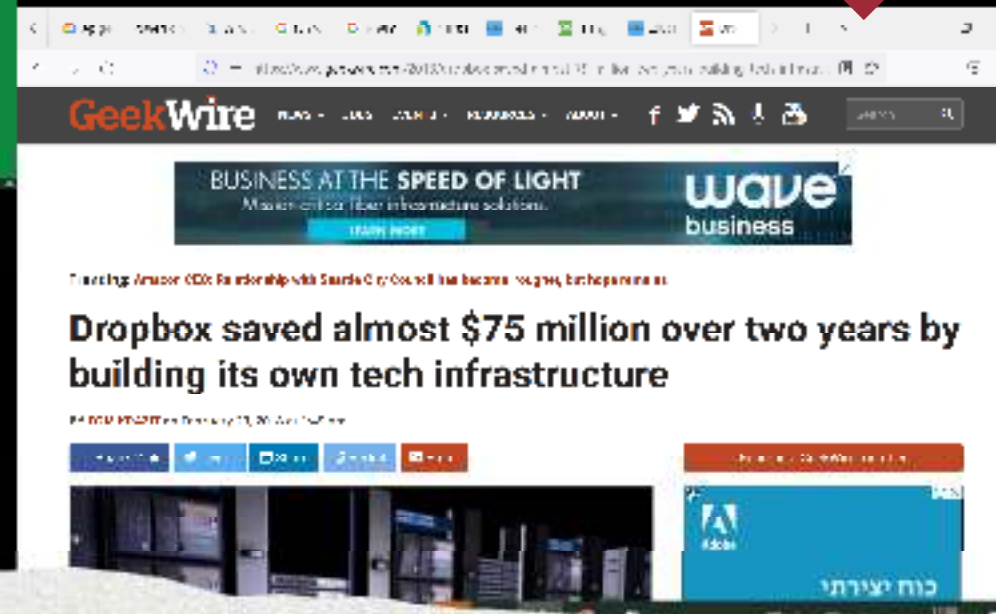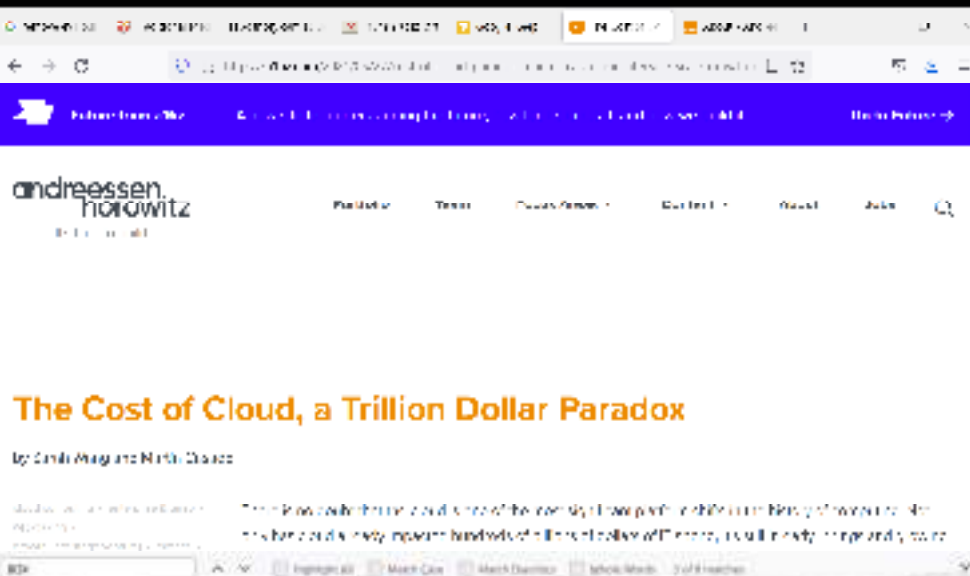
Cloud

Repatriation debate

Repatriation from cloud in Enterprise IT?

Cloud

Not Yet

Cloud unexpected complexity:

- Cloud budget planning

- Bill Shock

- Lack of flexibility in cloud contracts

- Forgotten areas in cloud SaaS deals

- In general - mistakes in the cloud are more harmful

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Reduce the dominance of Windows Server and VMWARE ESX

Cloud technical team is integral part of the general teams

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Fact: most resources are still spent the on-premise/traditional infrastructure

Treat on premise as cloud!!

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Infrastructure as Code

- Central script\code repository (GIT) for all infra\security
- Central workflow for all infra\security
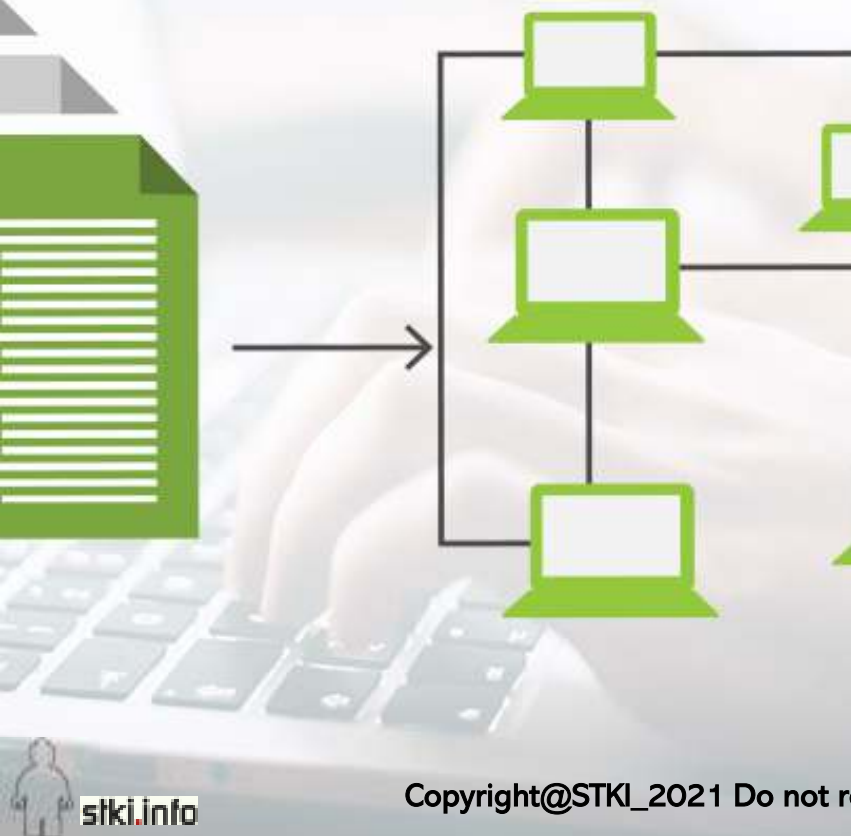
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Place infrastructure as code KPI for all infra\security departments
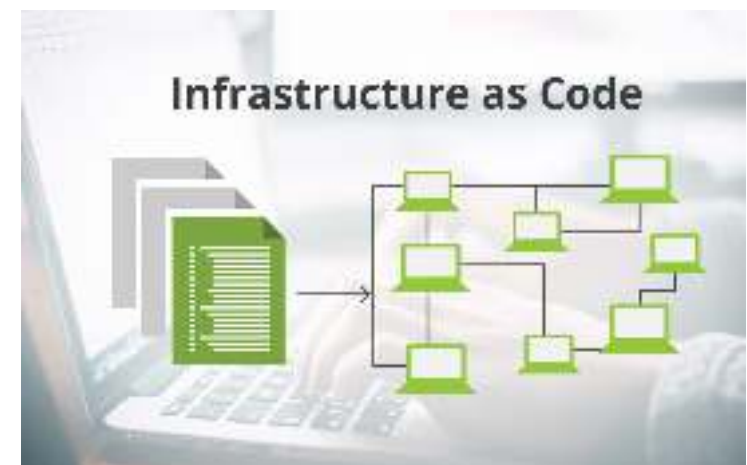
Infrastructure as Code

Server is running unnecessarily in traditional DC – not a big deal

Server is running unnecessarily in Cloud – very big deal $$

"Pay by the minute" is new for IT* – FINOPS is the answer
*what are "Spot Instances"?

Define and implement mandatory tags for all cloud resources in the resource group level – DO IT NOW
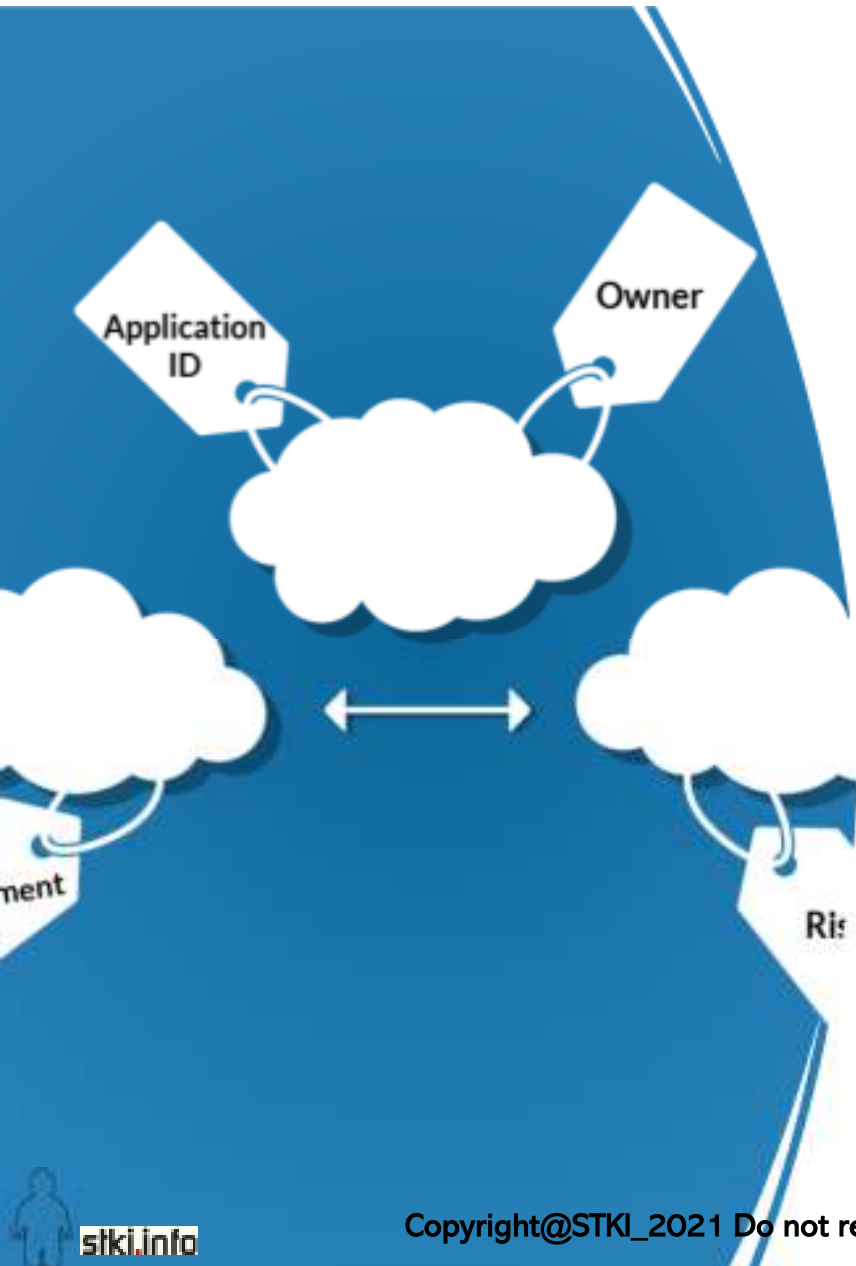
Cloud cost optimization tools

Processes
FINOPS, cloud licensing management, Cloud asset management

Skills
Cloud development, Infrastructure as code education

Use Cases Identification and Prioritization
Priorities in cloud migration

Governance
Cloud related regulations

Literacy
Explaining cloud business and technology implications

Standards
Example: tagging (FINOPS) standards, security standards. Identity standards

Architecture
Microservices, Event Driven, Serverless

Tools
Which cloud, Cloud cost optimization tools, Cloud identity tools, cloud integration tools

Cloud CoE

08 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07

CoE is an enabler, not doer itself. "One DBA team!"

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DevOps CoE

Traditional deployment

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DevOps aims at:

- DevOps enables the benefits of Adaptive development to be felt at the organizational level. DevOps does this by allowing for <u>fast and responsive, yet stable, operations</u> that can be kept in sync with the pace of innovation coming out of the development process.
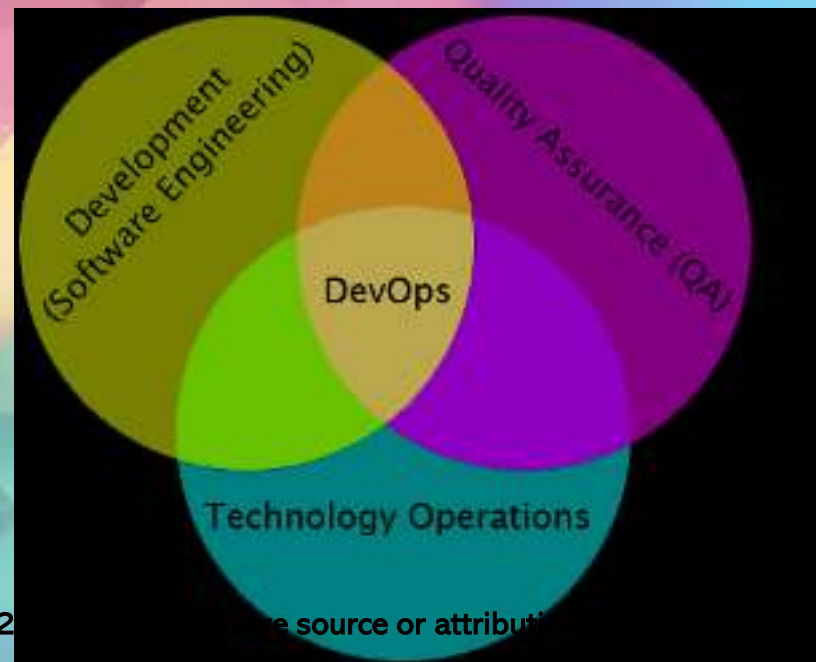
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Some perspective: DevOps at Amazon

Mean	11.6 seconds : Mean time between deployments (weekday)
Max	1,079 : Max # of deployments in a single hour
Mean	10,000 : Mean # of hosts simultaneously receiving a deployment
Max	30,000 : Max # of hosts simultaneously receiving a deployment

Source: http://www.bogotobogo.com/DevOps/DevOps_Jenkins_Chef_Puppet_Graphite_Logstash.php
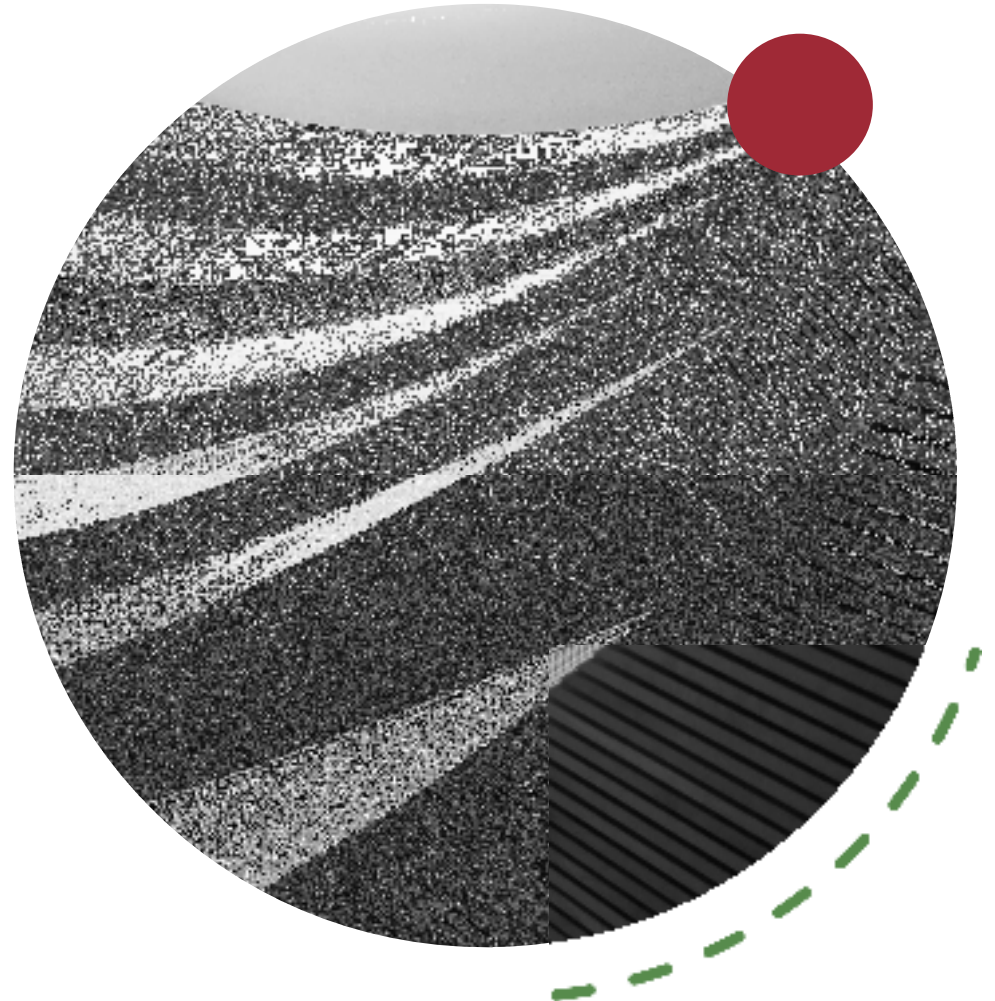
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"Let there be DevOps"

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The Periodic Table of DevOps Tools (V4.2)

Monitoring/Observability/AIOPS
Collaboration
Configuration Automation
Testing
Issue Trekking/ITSM
Release Management
Security
Continues Integration
Artifacts/ Package Management

DevOps Tools

Legacy systems must be part of Value Stream mapping & DevOps

Measure until code is in production and not until value is created

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Value Stream Mapping?

- Value stream enables you to create a detailed visualization of your workflows.

- This visualization represents how your products and services flow from supplier to customer via your company.

- Value Stream tools should get their input <u>from ALM tools</u> and from manual inputs

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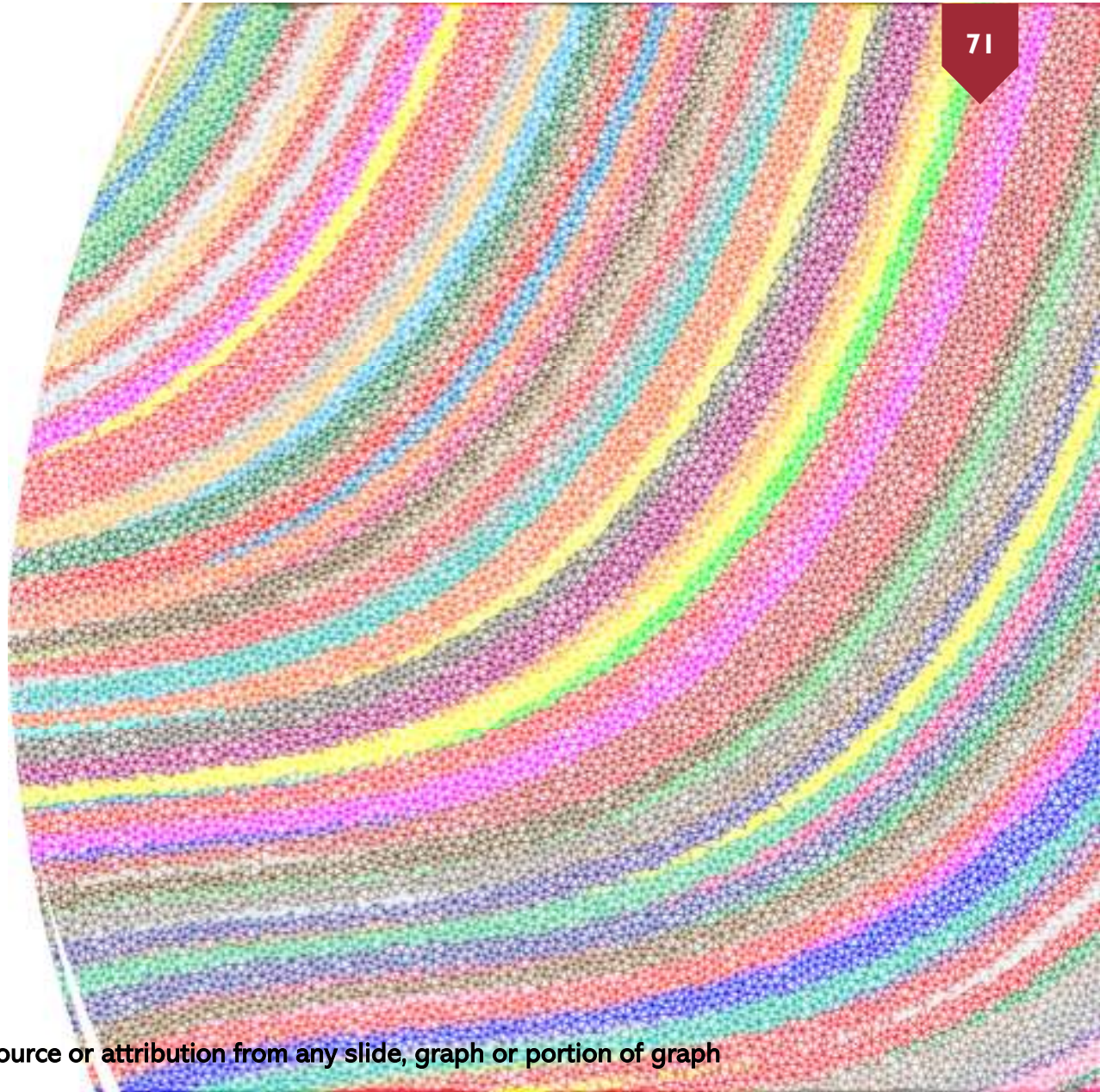
IMPROVING DATABASE PROVISIONING PROCESS TO MEET BUSINESS DEMANDS

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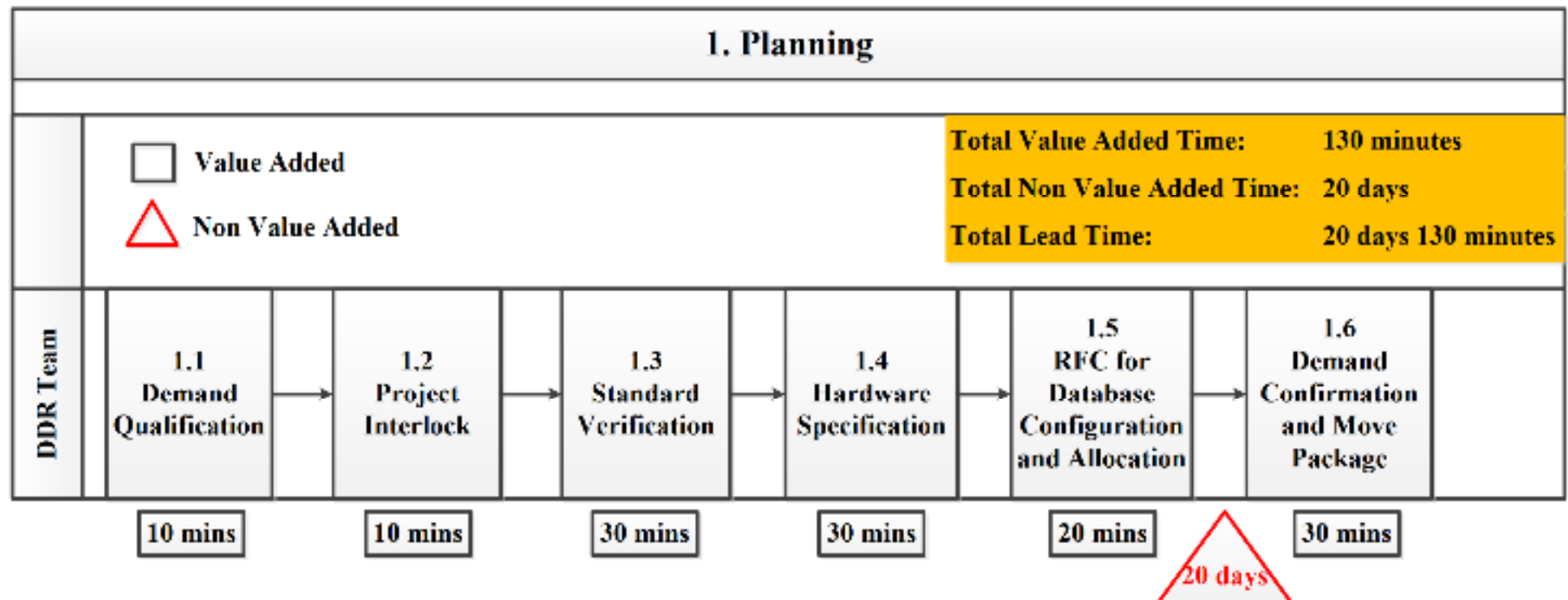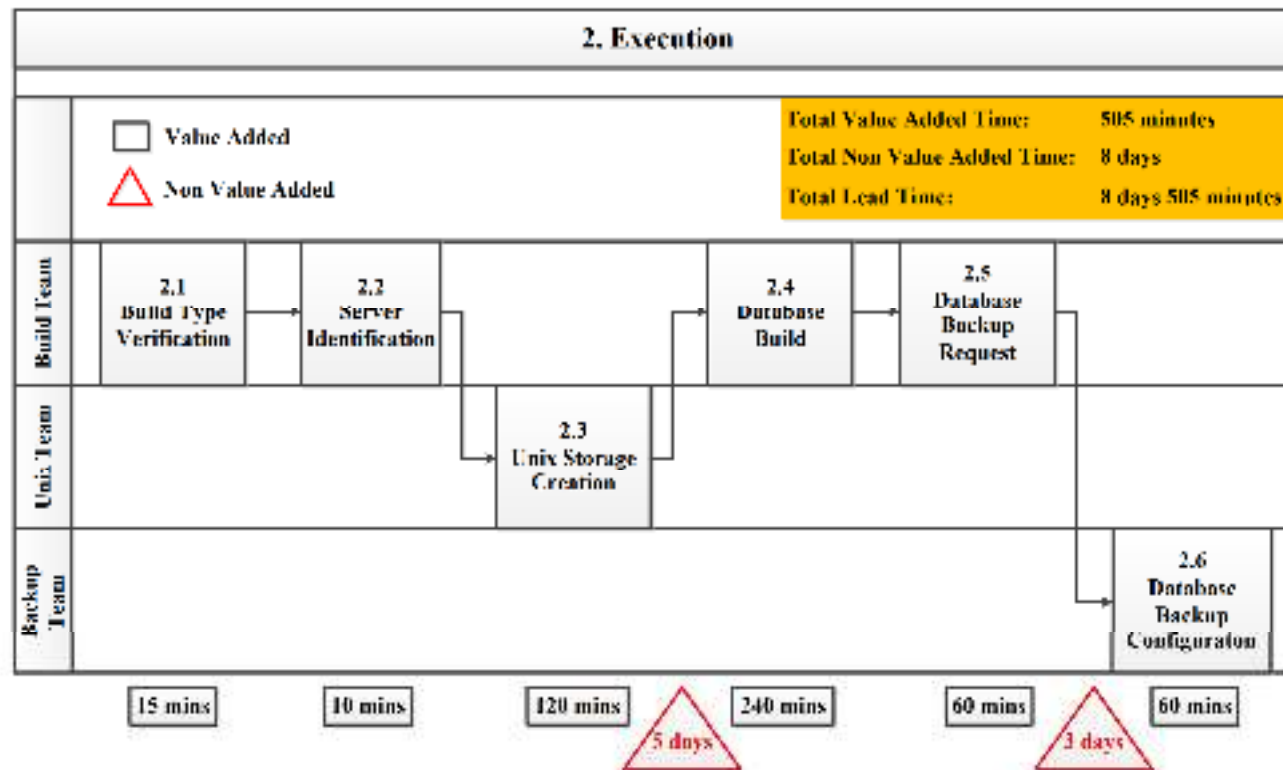
Value stream mapping:

Table 1. Summary of value-added and non-value-added time

Phase	Value-Added Time	Non-Value-Added Time
Planning	130 minutes	20 days
Execution	505 minutes	8 days
QA & Handover	120 minutes	3 days
Total	755 minutes (12.6 hours)	31 days

Source: https://www.scielo.br/j/jistm/a/wRTL87bgXHG6zZd8GGNNvxt/?format=pdf&lang=en

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STKI: start DevOps with Value stream mapping

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Operations team (NOC) vs. ESM (monitoring) team

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SRE is what happens when you **ask a software engineer to design an operations team**

- SRE – Site Reliability Engineering

- Automation (code, tooling) in operations, self healing architecture

- MTTR instead of MTBF

- Error Budget

- Developers responsibility for operations

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Developers are not responsible of operations

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Observability: the new Monitoring

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Normal behavior: Traffic--> Saturation --> Latency --> Error

Expected correlation in golden signals. What is anomaly?

Processes
Let Developers part of the operations responsibility, Unify the development and operations processes and KPI's

Skills
Cloud development, Infrastructure as code education

Use Cases Identification and Prioritization
Priorities in DevOps efforts and tooling

Governance
Which type of DevOps and controls (testing) for each application type

DevOps CoE

Literacy
Explain DevOps to business

Standards
Naming conventions for infrastructure, testing standards, Monitoring (Observability) standards

Architecture
Microservices, Monitoring (Observability) health API's

Tools
DevOps orchestrator, Integration to Source Control, Ticketing tools, DEVSECOPS tools

Cooperation between Development and Infra\Ops departments is crucial in the success of DevOps CoE

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STKI Webinar:
Coping with Complex IT Environment 27.10.21
CTO's Architects, Development, Infra & Operations

Zero Trust CoE

Before:
Inside = safe
We are inside

Outside = not safe

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After:

Everything is outside !!

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Zero Trust :the organization has no perimeters
"Never trust – Always verify"*

Forrester–The Zero Trust eXtended (ZTX) Ecosystem

What should we verify?

- The user's identity (now)

- The device (now)

- The network (now)

- What is transferred (data, docs, web) - now

- Role-based access control (process, port, protocol) – preferably via proxy – no network access
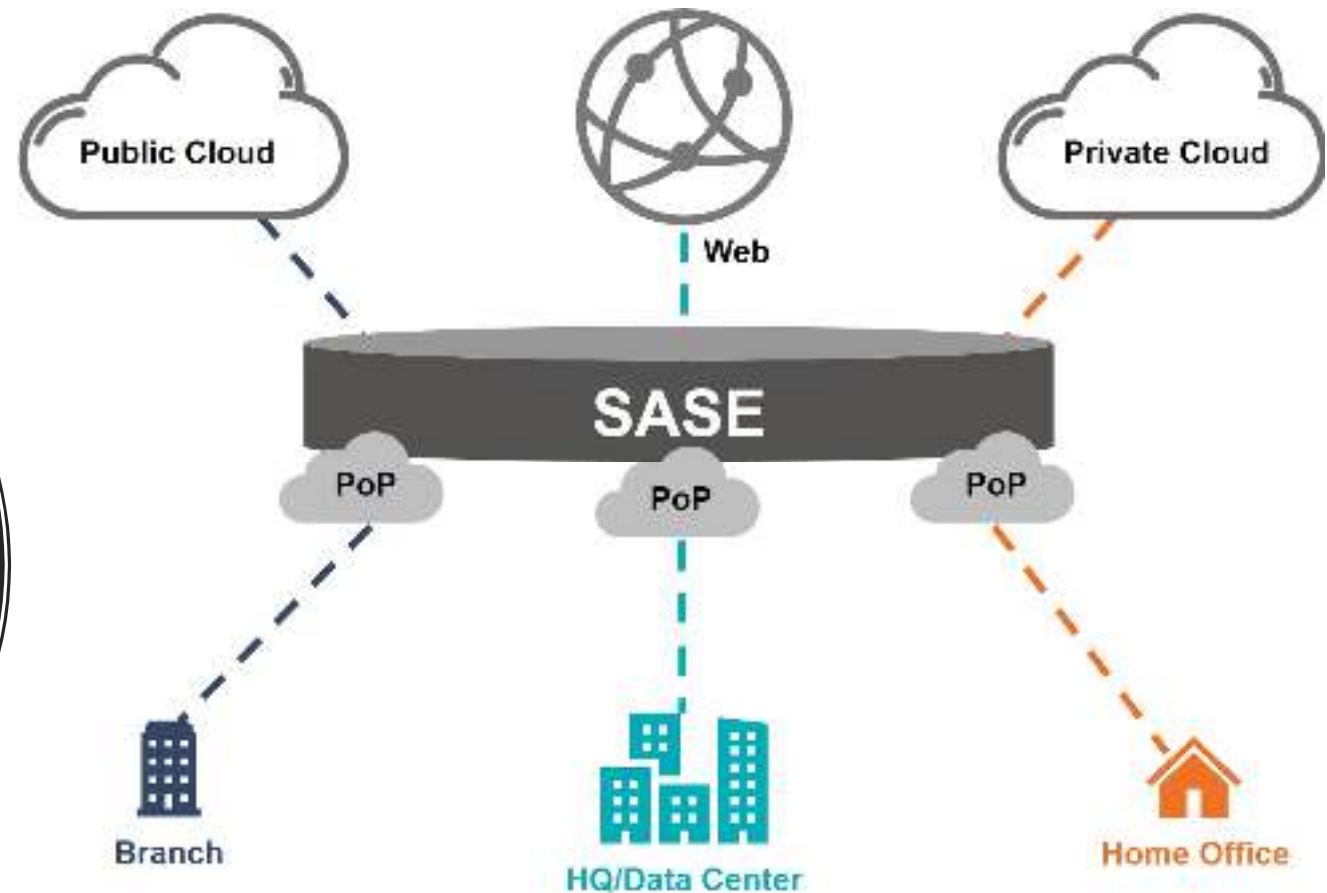
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Who is the user in many clouds?
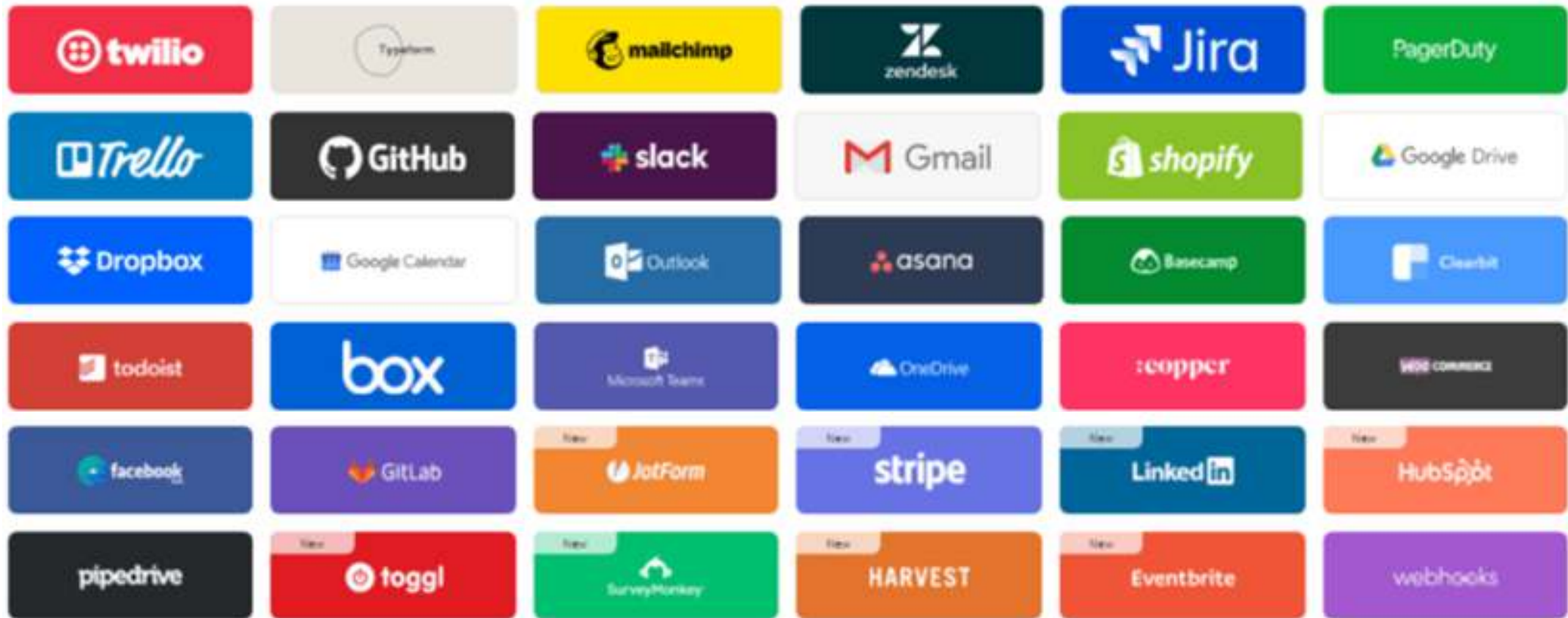
Cloud Identity Services principals
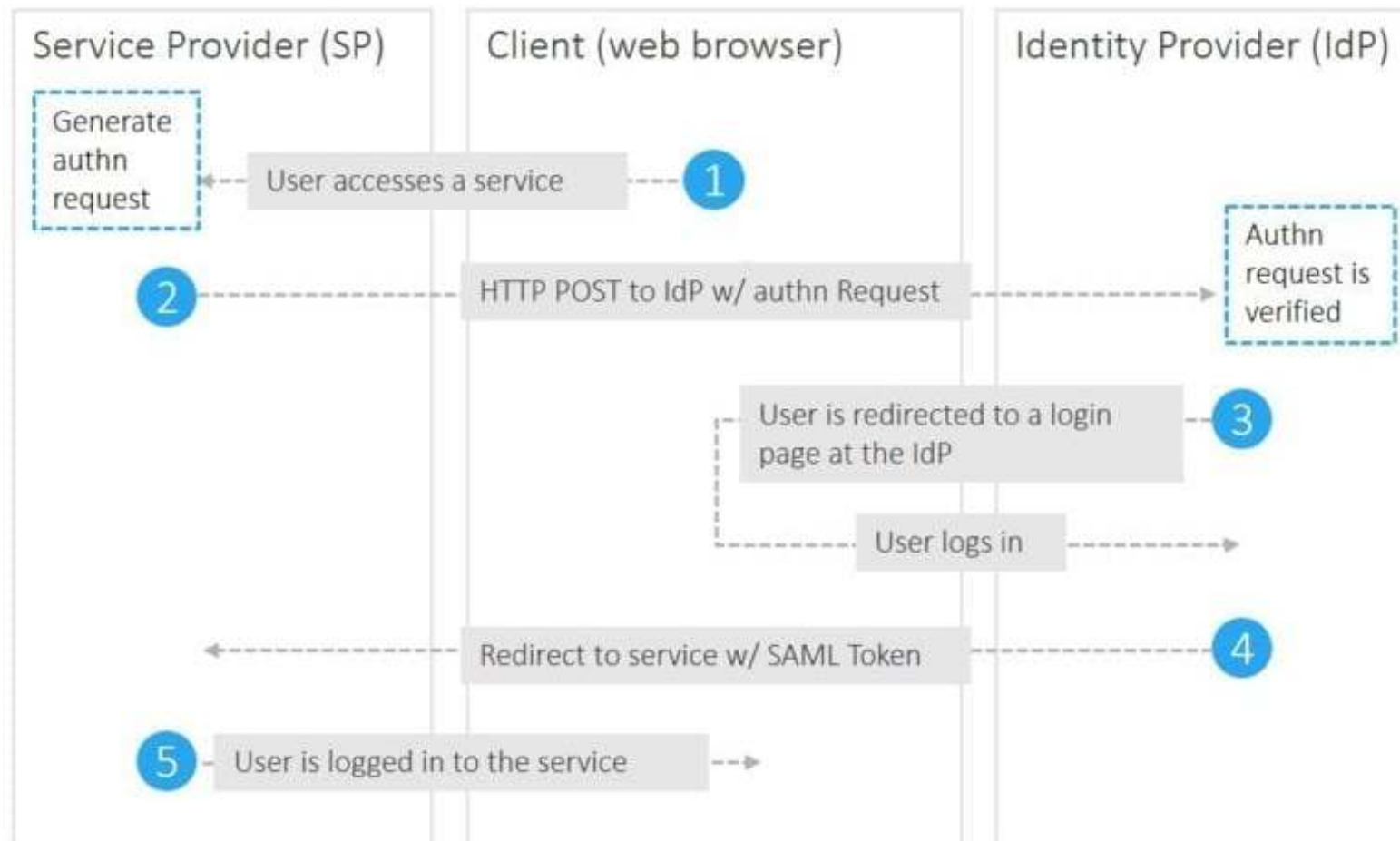
Possible solution for Zero Trust – SASE – Secure Access Service Edge

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SASE capabilities
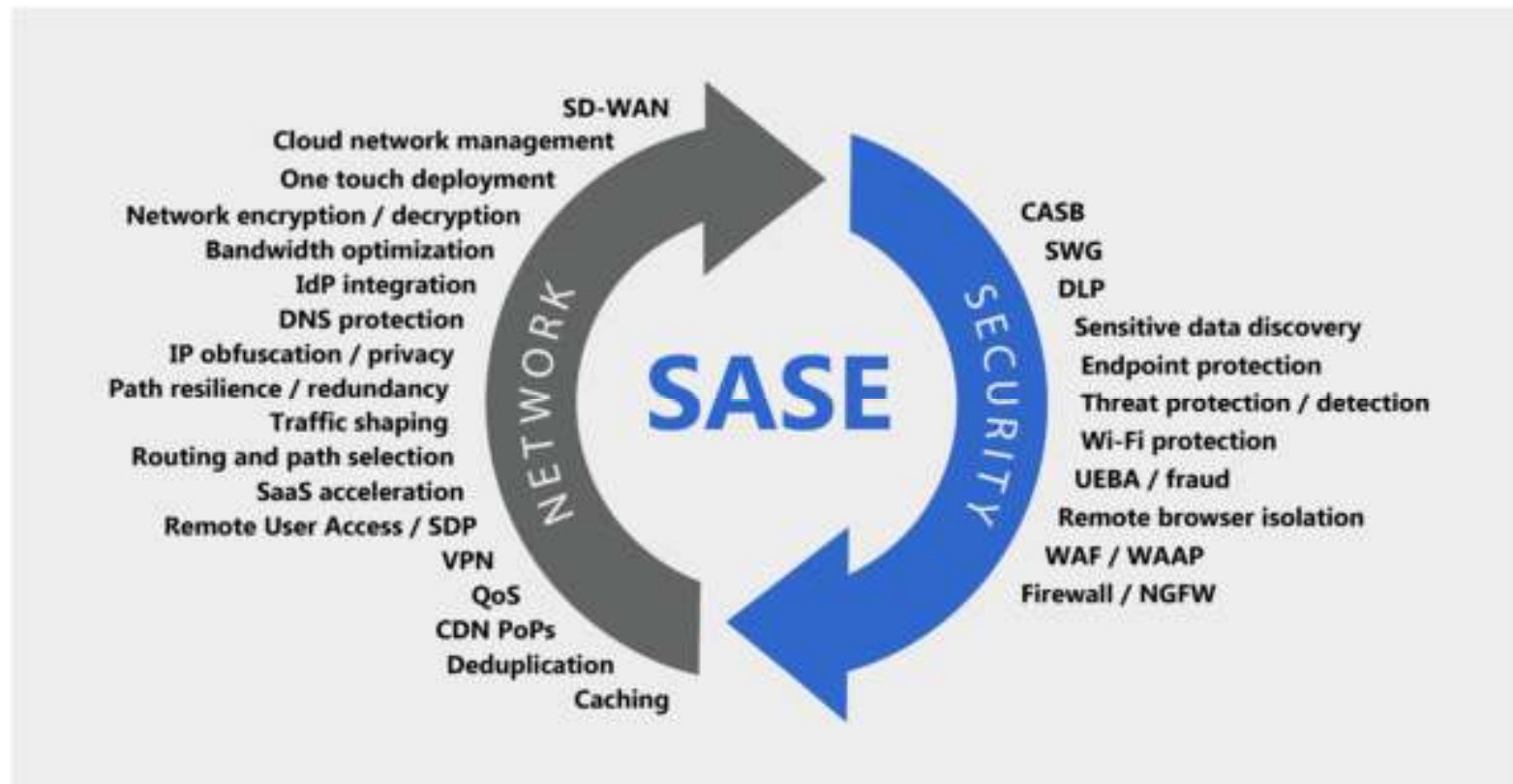
Close "employees WIFI" stay with "guest WIFI"

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Close the internal network

longer term

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Processes
FINOPS, cloud
management
mana

Use Cases
and Prioriti
Priorities in cloud migr

Gov
Cloud relat
regulations

Zero Trust is such a big change for Cyber Security – everybody should take a big breath

CoL itself

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The End:
Implement while doing fun!!

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